

Exo 10

1) $E \setminus \overset{\circ}{A} = \overline{E \setminus A}$

• $\overset{\circ}{A}$ ouvert, $E \setminus \overset{\circ}{A}$ fermé, et contient $E \setminus A$

$$[\overset{\circ}{A} \subset A \rightarrow E \setminus A \subset \overline{E \setminus \overset{\circ}{A}}] \\ \rightarrow \overline{E \setminus A} \subset \overline{E \setminus \overset{\circ}{A}}$$

• $E \setminus \overset{\circ}{A} \subset \overline{E \setminus A}$?

$$E \setminus (\overline{E \setminus A}) \subset \overset{\circ}{A}$$

ceci est un ouvert, contenu dans A

$$\left(\begin{array}{l} E \setminus A \subset \overline{E \setminus A} \\ E \setminus (\overline{E \setminus A}) \subset A \end{array} \right) \cdot E \setminus (\overline{E \setminus A}) \subset \overset{\circ}{A}$$

2) \overline{A} fermé, $E \setminus \overline{A}$ ouvert, contenu dans $E \setminus A$, d'où $E \setminus \overline{A} \subset (E \setminus A)^\circ$
 $A \subset \overline{A} \rightarrow E \setminus \overline{A} \subset E \setminus A$

$$E \setminus \overline{A} \supset (E \setminus A)^\circ ? \\ \Leftrightarrow \overline{A} \subset E \setminus (E \setminus A)^\circ$$

$(E \setminus A)^\circ$ ouvert, $E \setminus (E \setminus A)^\circ$ fermé qui contient A ?

$$(E \setminus A)^\circ \subset E \setminus A \\ A \subset E \setminus (E \setminus A)^\circ$$

donc $E \setminus (E \setminus A)^\circ \supset \overline{A}$.

Exo 12

$$C \subset D \Rightarrow C \subset \overline{D} \text{ fermé qui contient } C \rightarrow \overline{C} \subset \overline{D}$$

• $\overline{A \cup B} = \overline{A} \cup \overline{B}$

$\overline{A \cup B}$ fermé, contient $A \cup B \rightarrow \overline{A \cup B} \subset \overline{A} \cup \overline{B}$

$$\begin{array}{l} A \subset A \cup B \rightarrow \overline{A} \subset \overline{A \cup B} \\ B \subset A \cup B \rightarrow \overline{B} \subset \overline{A \cup B} \end{array} \rightarrow \overline{A} \cup \overline{B} \subset \overline{A \cup B}$$

• $\overline{A \cap B} \subset \overline{A} \cap \overline{B}$

$$\begin{array}{l} A \cap B \subset A \rightarrow \overline{A \cap B} \subset \overline{A} \\ A \cap B \subset B \rightarrow \overline{A \cap B} \subset \overline{B} \end{array} \Rightarrow \overline{A \cap B} \subset \overline{A} \cap \overline{B}$$

$$\overline{\mathbb{Q} \cap (\mathbb{R} \setminus \mathbb{Q})} = \emptyset$$

$$\overline{\mathbb{Q}} \cap \overline{(\mathbb{R} \setminus \mathbb{Q})} = \mathbb{R}$$

• $(A \cup B)^\circ \supset \overset{\circ}{A} \cup \overset{\circ}{B}$

$A \subset A \cup B$

$\overset{\circ}{A} \subset (A \cup B)^\circ$ et $\overset{\circ}{B} \subset (A \cup B)^\circ$
 d'où $\overset{\circ}{A} \cup \overset{\circ}{B} \subset (A \cup B)^\circ$

$\left(\begin{array}{l} C \subset D \\ \overset{\circ}{C} \text{ n'est contenu dans } D \end{array} \right) \rightarrow \overset{\circ}{C} \subset \overset{\circ}{D}$

$\overset{\circ}{\mathbb{Q}} \cup (\mathbb{R} \setminus \mathbb{Q})^\circ = \emptyset \cup \emptyset = \emptyset$

$(\mathbb{Q} \cup (\mathbb{R} \setminus \mathbb{Q}))^\circ = \mathbb{R}^\circ = \mathbb{R}$

autre façon: utiliser exo 12

$E \setminus (A \cup B)^\circ = \overline{E \setminus (A \cup B)}$
 $= \overline{E \setminus A} \cap \overline{E \setminus B}$

$\subset \overline{E \setminus A} \cap \overline{E \setminus B} =$

$(E \setminus \overset{\circ}{A}) \cap (E \setminus \overset{\circ}{B})$

$\overset{\circ}{A} \cup \overset{\circ}{B} \subset (A \cup B)^\circ$

• $(A \cap B)^\circ = \overset{\circ}{A} \cap \overset{\circ}{B}$

$E \setminus (A \cap B)^\circ = \overline{E \setminus (A \cap B)}$

$= \overline{(E \setminus A) \cup (E \setminus B)}$

$= \overline{E \setminus A} \cap \overline{E \setminus B}$

$= (E \setminus \overset{\circ}{A}) \cap (E \setminus \overset{\circ}{B})$

$= \overset{\circ}{A} \cap \overset{\circ}{B}$

• $\partial(A \cup B)$, $\partial A \cup \partial B$

$A = [0, 1]$

$B = [1, 2]$

$A \cup B = [0, 2]$

$\partial(A \cup B) = \{0, 2\} \subset \{0, 1, 2\} = \partial A \cup \partial B$

$\overline{A \cup B} \setminus (A \cup B)^\circ$

$\partial(A \cup B) = \overline{A \cup B} \setminus (A \cup B)^\circ \subset (\overline{A \cup B}) \setminus (\overset{\circ}{A} \cup \overset{\circ}{B}) \subset (\overline{A} \setminus \overset{\circ}{A}) \cup (\overline{B} \setminus \overset{\circ}{B}) = \partial A \cap \partial B$

\downarrow
 $x \in \overline{A} \text{ ou } x \in \overline{B}$

et $x \notin \overset{\circ}{A}, x \notin \overset{\circ}{B}$

\downarrow
 $(x \in \overline{A}, x \notin \overset{\circ}{A})$

ou $(x \in \overline{B}, x \notin \overset{\circ}{B})$

• $\partial(A \cap B)$, $\partial A \cap \partial B$

$A =]0, 1[$, $B =]1, 2[$

$A \cap B = \emptyset$, $\partial(A \cap B) = \emptyset$

$\partial A \cap \partial B = \{1\}$

$\overline{A \cap B} \setminus (A \cap B)^\circ \subset$

$(\overline{A} \cap \overline{B}) \setminus (\overset{\circ}{A} \cap \overset{\circ}{B}) \supset (\overline{A} \setminus \overset{\circ}{A}) \cap (\overline{B} \setminus \overset{\circ}{B})$

$x \in \overline{A}$ et $x \in \overline{B}$,

et $(x \notin \overset{\circ}{A} \text{ ou } x \notin \overset{\circ}{B})$

$\hookrightarrow x \in \overline{A}$ et $x \notin \overset{\circ}{A}$

et $x \in \overline{B}$ et $x \notin \overset{\circ}{B}$

$A = \{0\}$, $B =]-1, 1[$

$A \cap B = \{0\}$, $\partial(A \cap B) = \{0\}$

$\partial A \cap \partial B = \emptyset$